

RESEARCH AND WRITING SPECIALIST

A. DEFINITION

The Research and Writing Specialist provides advanced research and writing services to assistant federal defender (AFD) staff on trial and appellate cases. The individual in this position must be an attorney. The Research and Writing Specialist writes briefs, motions, petitions for certiorari, and legal memoranda for review by the Defender and staff attorneys. General duties include examining, analyzing and researching records and issues; performing legal research and preparing legal documents; assisting AFD staff with all aspects of case preparation, training and continuing legal education and supervision of other research staff as appropriate.

The Research and Writing Specialist does not ordinarily sign pleadings or make court appearances. The Research and Writing Specialist position is not intended to serve as a proxy, substitute, or replacement for an AFD position, nor in the place of an additional AFD position.

The Research and Writing Specialist, under supervision of the responsible AFD, may sign pleadings or make court appearances in exceptional circumstances, but only if the following conditions are met:

- (1) the RWS has extraordinary case-specific expertise; the RWS has performed an exceptionally large amount of high quality work on the case; the RWS has an unusually strong interest in the case issues; the Defender concludes that a court appearance, under direct supervision, is appropriate for training purposes; or in other exceptional circumstances as determined by the Defender when necessary to protect the client's interest;
- (2) authorization of the appropriate court; and
- (3) if mandated by the laws of the state or the local rules of the district in which the defender organization is located, the RWS must be admitted to the bar of that state and to the bar of the federal court.

B. PRIMARY JOB DUTIES

The Research and Writing Specialist performs or supervises the performance of tasks such as the following:

1. Assists the assigned attorney in the preparation of motions and briefs for review and signature by the Defender or the responsible case attorney for filing in federal magistrate, district, and appellate courts. Also assists in the preparation of petitions for certiorari.
2. Assists the assigned attorney in the preparation of legal memoranda for review and signature by the Defender and staff attorneys. Assists in the preparation of jurisdictional statements, review of issues, comprehensive statements of relevant facts, standards of review, and briefs complex legal and factual arguments. Advises the responsible attorney regarding all issues relevant to the case.

3. Examines complex and diverse records. Reviews the record proper, exhibits, transcripts and tapes of trials and hearings in habeas and direct appeals cases. Analyzes the record and determines relevant legal issues. Determines the need for an evidentiary hearing and prepares evidence for presentation.
4. Performs legal research utilizing all available resources including computer-assisted legal research tools. Research includes state and federal statutes, case law, regulations, precedents, treaties, sentencing guidelines, and related subject matter.
5. Analyzes the potential impact of new legislation, policies and regulations on the defender organization. Develops and recommends short and long-range plans.
6. Updates research in preparation for oral argument by the responsible attorney. Consults with the attorney regarding the priority of issues, difficulties of the case and possible responses to panel questions.
7. Supervises law students, legal interns and paralegals where appropriate.
8. Analyzes legal decisions, opinions, rulings, memoranda and related legal materials, and prepares digests and indexes of same. Compiles and summarizes substantive information on statutes, treaties and specific legal subjects.
9. Coordinates and assists in coordinating training and CLE programs for office staff (and Panel attorneys where appropriate.)
10. Performs all other duties as assigned.

C. ORGANIZATIONAL RELATIONSHIPS

The Research and Writing Specialist reports to the Defender or other supervisor as designated by the Defender.

D. QUALIFICATIONS

To qualify for the position of Research and Writing Specialist, the individual must demonstrate the requisite experience outlined in the *Salary and Experience* and *Experience Requirements* sections. The individual must be able to perform each essential job duty satisfactorily. The job requirements are representative of knowledge, skills, and/or abilities necessary to perform the essential functions of the job.

The Research and Writing Specialist must be an attorney with knowledge of defense or prosecution services, in either the public or private sector.

Requirements include admission and good standing to a federal and state bar (see **DEFINITION**, subpart (3)).

E. SALARY AND EXPERIENCE SCALE

DOCS Grade Level	Years of General Experience	Years of Specialized Experience	Total Years of Experience
9	3	2	5
11	3	3	6
12	3	4	7
13	3	5	8
14	3	6	9
15	3	7	10

Note: One year of the required experience must have been at, or equivalent to, the next lower grade in federal service. Experience that has not provided training or required the application of the knowledge, skills and abilities outlined in the *Primary Job Duties* section above is **not** creditable experience. Specialized experience may always substitute for general experience but general experience may not substitute for specialized experience.

F. EXPERIENCE REQUIREMENTS

General Experience

Experience that provides evidence the individual has:

- a general understanding of the methods and skills required for accomplishing the tasks outlined in the *Primary Job Duties* section above;
- a general understanding of office confidentiality issues, such as attorney/client privilege;
- the ability to read, analyze and interpret common technical journals and legal documents;
- the ability to apply common sense understanding to carry out instructions furnished in written, oral or diagram form;
- the ability to analyze and apply relevant policies and procedures to office operations;
- the ability to exercise good judgment in a mature and diplomatic manner;
- the ability to communicate orally and in writing;
- a general knowledge of office practices and legal processes;
- the ability to recognize and analyze problems and recommend practical solutions;
- the ability to use a personal computer.

Specialized Experience

Progressively responsible legal experience in the functional areas described in the *Primary Job Duties* section above. Such experience provides the individual:

- a comprehensive knowledge of legal principles, practices, methods and techniques;
- the ability to identify and evaluate pertinent facts and regulations, policies and precedents;
- skill and judgment in the analysis of cases and legal opinions;
- understanding of criminal law, criminal procedure, and evidence;

- a knowledge of sentencing guidelines and evidence handling;
- experience performing progressively responsible duties of a lawyer;
- the skills and ability to execute the duties of the position.

G. EDUCATIONAL SUBSTITUTIONS

Education above the high school level in accredited institutions may be substituted for the general experience on the basis of one academic year (30 semester or 45 quarter hours) equals nine months of experience.

Completion of all the requirements for a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university and having met one of the following may be substituted for one year of specialized experience:

1. An overall "B" grade point average equaling 2.9 or better of a possible 4.0.
2. Standing in the upper third of the class.
3. A "B+" (3.5) grade point average or better in major fields of study such as business or public administration, criminal justice, political science, law, management or other field closely related to the subject matter of the position.
4. Election to membership in Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma XI, or one of the National Honor Scholastic Societies meeting the minimum requirements of the Association of College Honor Societies, other than Freshman Honor Societies.

Completion of one academic year (18 semester hours) of graduate study in an accredited university in such fields as business or public administration, criminal justice, political science, law, management or other field closely related to the subject matter of the position, may be substituted for one year of specialized experience.

Completion of a master's degree or two years of graduate study (36 semester hours) in an accredited university in such fields as business or public administration, criminal justice, political science, law, management or other field closely related to the subject matter of the position, or completion of a Juris Doctor (JD), may be substituted for two years of specialized experience.

H. PHYSICAL DEMANDS AND WORK ENVIRONMENT

The physical demands described are representative of those required in order for an individual to successfully perform the essential functions of this job. Reasonable accommodations may be made to enable individuals with disabilities to perform the essential functions.

While performing the duties of this job, the individual is regularly required to sit and talk or hear. The individual frequently is required to use hands to touch, handle, or feel. The individual is frequently required to stand, walk and reach with hands and arms. The individual must occasionally lift and/or move up to 25 pounds. Frequent travel to court locations and detention facilities may be required. The individual will spend most of his/her time in an office environment.